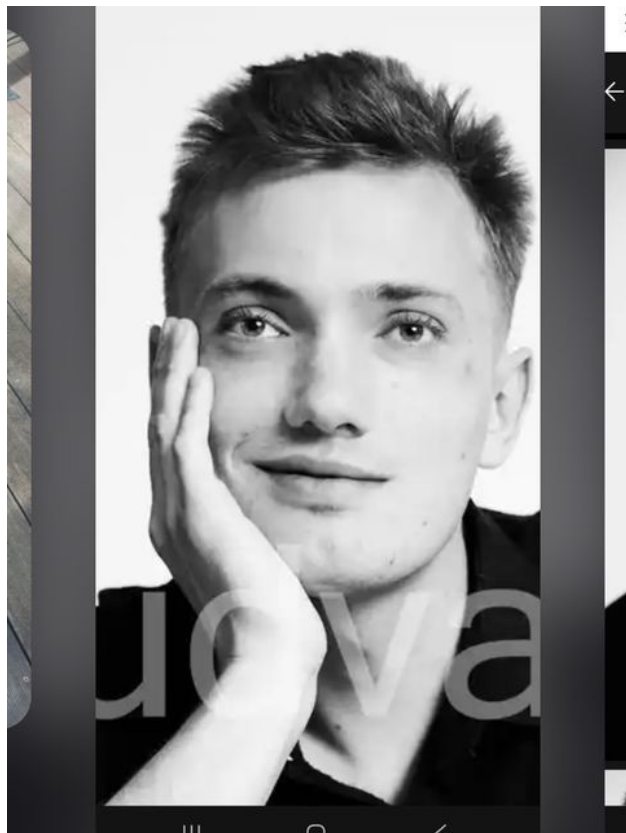




Lasse

Birth date: 2004

Area: Denmark - A0\$&#W0

